

## **Appendix E**

### **The Matrix of Prevention Programs**

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	Academic Tutoring and Social Skills Training												Effective
	Accelerating Language Development Through Picture Book Reading						Effective						
	Across Ages				Model		Effective	Favorable					Exemplary
	Adolescent Alcohol Prevention Trial (AAPT)				Promising		Effective		Effective				
	Adolescent Portable Therapy												Promising
	Adolescent Transitions Program			Effective			Effective		Effective		Exemplary 2		Exemplary
	Aggression Replacement Training					Promising				Effective			Promising
	Aggressors, Victims & Bystanders: Thinking & Acting to Prevent Violence					Promising							
	All's Pals: Kids Making Healthy Choices				Model	Promising		Favorable					Exemplary
	Albuquerque Victim-Offender Mediation Program												Promising
	Alcohol Misuse Prevention						Effective						Effective
	All Stars				Model	Promising	Effective						Effective

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	American Indian (Zuni) Life Skills				Effective								Effective
	Anchorage Youth Court												Effective
	Anger Coping Program			Effective				Favorable		Effective			Effective
	Asian Youth Alliance				Promising								
	Assertiveness Training Program									Effective			
	Athletes Training and Learning to Avoid Steroids (ATLAS)		Promising		Model	Exemplary	Effective	Favorable	Effective				Exemplary
	Baby Safe (Substance Abuse Free Environment) Hawaii				Promising								
	Baltimore Choice Program												Promising
	BASIS									Effective			
	Baton Rouge Partnership for the Prevention of Juvenile Gun Violence												Effective
	Be A Star				Promising								Promising
	Behavioral Monitoring and Reinforcement Program (Formerly Preventive Intervention - Bry)		Promising		Promising			Promising		Effective		Promising 2	Effective

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	Behaviorally-Based Prevention Program						Effective						
	Bereiter- Engleman/DISTAR Model						Effective						
	Bethesda Day Treatment										Promising		Promising
	Bethlehem Police Family Group Conferencing Project												Exemplary
	Bicultural Competence Skills Approach						Effective						Exemplary
	Big Brothers Big Sisters of America	Effective	Model	Effective			Effective			Effective			Exemplary
	Bilingual/Bicultural Counseling and Support Services					Promising							
	Book Lending Library						Effective						
	Border Binge Drinking Reduction Program					Model							
	Boston Gun Project	Effective											
	Boys and Girls Club	Effective								Effective			Effective
	Boys and Girls Club Educational Enhancement												Effective

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	Boys and Girls Club Gang Prevention Through Targeted Outreach												Promising
	Brainpower Program			Effective	Promising								
	Brief Alcohol Screening and Intervention for College Students				Model								Exemplary
	Brief Strategic Family Therapy (BSFT)	Effective	Promising		Model		Effective				Exemplary 2		Exemplary
	Brookline Early Education Project (BEEP)						Effective						
	Buddy System						Effective						
	Bullying Prevention Program (BPP)	Effective	Model	Effective	Model		Effective	Exemplary		Effective		Promising 2	Effective
	California Smoker's Helpline				Effective								
	Canberra Reintegrative Shaming Experiments												Exemplary
	Capital and Violent Offender Program (Formerly Capital Offenders Program)	Effective											Promising
	CAPSLE							Favorable					

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Career Academy													Exemplary
Career Beginnings													Effective
Carolina Abecedarian Project							Effective	Favorable					
CASASTART			Promising		Model	Exemplary						Promising 1	Exemplary
CEDEN Family Resource Center											Model		
Challenging College Alcohol Abuse (CCAA)					Model								
Chicago Alternative Policing Strategy													Effective
Chicago Child-Parent Center and Expansion Program (CPC)								Favorable					Effective
Child Development and Community Policing Model													
Child Development Project				Effective	Model	Promising	Effective	Favorable		Effective			Effective
Children in the Middle					Model								Exemplary
Children of Divorce Intervention Program				Effective	Effective		Effective						Effective
Children of Divorce Parenting Program				Effective									

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	Chronic Truancy Initiative												Promising
	Class Action (Part of Project Northland)				Model								
	Classroom Organizational Strategies						Effective						
	Clayton County Restitution Program												Exemplary
	Club Hero				Promising								Promising
	Coca-Cola Valued Youth Program							Favorable					
	Cognitive-Behavioral Intervention for Trauma in Schools (CBITS)				Promising								Promising
	Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy for Child and Adolescent Stress (CBT-CATS)												Exemplary
	Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy for Child Sexual Abuse (CBTCSA)				Model								Exemplary
	Colorado Youth Leadership Project				Promising								
	Comer School Development Program							Favorable					
	Commit to Quit				Effective								

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	Communities in Schools (Formerly Cities in Schools)												Promising
	Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol				Model								Exemplary
	Communities That Care						Effective						
	Community Laws and Policies Related to Weapons						Effective						
	Community of Caring					Promising							
	Community Policing Strategies						Effective						
	Community/School Policies						Effective						
	Community Trials Intervention to Reduce High-Risk Drinking (RHRD)				Model								Effective
	Comprehensive Gang Strategy (Little Village Gang Reduction Program)									Effective			Effective
	Computer-Assisted Instruction						Effective						
	Consistency Management & Cooperative Discipline (CMDC)							Favorable					Effective



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	Continuous Progress Instruction						Effective						
	Cooperative Learning Programs						Effective						
	Coping Power			Promising	Effective								Exemplary
	Coping With Stress Course			Effective									
	Coping with Work and Family Stress				Model								
	Counselors CARE and Coping and Support Training			Effective									
	Creating Lasting Family Connections				Model	Promising	Effective				Model		Exemplary
	Dando Fuerza a la Familia				Promising								
	DARE To Be You Program				Model						Model		Effective
	Delaware Juvenile Drug Court Diversion Program												Promising
	Depression Prevention Program			Effective									
	Detention Diversion Advocacy Program	Effective											Promising
	Dialectical Behavior Therapy Program for Incarcerated Female Juvenile Offenders												Promising

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	Dona Ana County (NM) Teen Court												Promising
	Earlscourt Social Skills Group Program			Effective				Favorable					
	Early Detection and Treatment of Postnatal Depression						Effective						
	Early Intervention for Preterm Infants Project						Effective						
	Early Risers Skills for Success Program				Model				Effective				Effective
	East Texas Experiential Learning Center				Effective								Promising
	Effective Black Parenting			Effective							Model		Effective
	Eight Percent Program	Effective											
	Enough Snuff				Effective								
	Enterprise Zones									Effective			
	Extended-Service Schools Initiative												Promising
	Facing History and Ourselves					Promising							Promising
	Faith Based Prevention				Promising								

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	Families and Schools Together (FAST)			Promising	Model						Model		Exemplary
	Families in Action												Exemplary
	Family Bereavement Program			Effective									
	Family Effectiveness Training (FET)				Model								Effective
	Family Health Promotion				Promising								Promising
	Family Literacy Program						Effective						
	Family Matters				Model								Exemplary
	FAN (Family Advocacy Network) Club				Effective								
	FAST Track		Promising	Effective			Effective	Promising				Promising 2	Effective
	Field Interrogations						Effective						
	First Step to Success			Effective			Effective	Favorable					Effective
	Focus on Families				Promising		Effective		Effective		Model		Effective
	Friendly PEERsuasion				Effective								
	Functional Family Therapy (FFT)	Effective	Model				Effective				Exemplary 1	Model 1	Exemplary

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Gang Prevention Curricula							Effective						
Gang Resistance Education and Training (G.R.E.A.T.)													Effective
Gang Resistance is Paramount (GRIP)													Promising
Gatekeeper Case Finding and Response System					Promising								
Gentreaux Program										Effective			
Get Real About Violence					Promising								Promising
Girl's Circle													Promising
Good Behavior Game	Effective	Promising	Effective	Effective			Effective	Promising				Promising 2	Effective
Great Body Shop					Promising								Promising
Growing Healthy						Promising	Effective						Effective
Guiding Good Choices (Formerly Preparing for the Drug Free Years)			Promising		Model	Promising	Effective	Promising			Exemplary 1	Promising 2	Exemplary
Hardcore Gang Investigators Unit -- LA County DA's Office													Effective

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HeadOn: Substance Abuse Prevention for Grades 6-8					Promising								
Head Start													Promising
Healthy Families America											Model		Promising
Healthy for Life							Effective						
Healthy Workplace					Model								
Helping the Noncompliant Child					Effective						Exemplary 1		Promising
Home-Based Behavioral Systems Family Therapy					Effective								
Home Instruction Program for Preschool Youngsters (HIPPY)											Model		
HOMEBUILDERS											Model		
Houston Parent-Child Development Center			Promising		Effective		Effective	Promising		Effective		Promising 2	
I Can Problem Solve (Formerly Interpersonal Cognitive Problem Solving)			Promising	Effective	Promising	Promising	Effective	Promising				Promising 2	Effective
Impact of Drinking Age Law					Effective								

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	Improving Social Awareness-Social Problem Solving			Effective			Effective	Favorable					
	The Incredible Years	Effective	Model		Model		Effective	Exemplary		Effective	Exemplary 1	Promising 2	Exemplary
	Independence Youth Court (IYC)												Promising
	Indianapolis Restorative Justice Project												Effective
	Individual Placement and Support				Effective								
	Infant Health and Development												Promising
	Intensified Motorized Patrol						Effective						
	Intensive Probation Supervision (Cleveland)												Promising
	Intensive Protective Supervision Project (IPSP)											Promising 1	
	Intensive Supervision Juvenile Probation Program (Peoria, IL)												Promising
	Jefferson County Juvenile Gun Court												Promising
	Job Corps									Effective			Effective

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	Job-Loss Recovery Program				Promising								
	JOBS Program				Model								
	Jobstart						Effective						
	Kansas City Gun Experiment												Effective
	Keep A Clear Mind (KACM)				Model								Effective
	Keepin' it REAL (Refuse, Explain, Avoid, Leave)				Model								Exemplary
	Kentucky Adolescent Tobacco Prevention Project				Effective								Promising
	Keys to Caregiving Videotape Series						Effective						
	Kids Intervention with Kids in School (KIKS)				Promising								
	Know Your Body						Effective	Favorable					Promising
	Last Chance Ranch	Effective											
	Leadership and Resiliency Program (LRP)				Model								Promising
	Legal Blood Alcohol Level (Effect of Maine's .05% Limit)				Effective								

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	Let Each One Touch One Mentor Program				Promising	Promising							Promising
	Life Skills '95												Effective
	Life Skills Training (LST)		Model		Model	Exemplary	Effective	Exemplary	Effective	Effective		Model 2	Exemplary
	Linking the Interests of Families and Teachers (LIFT)		Promising	Effective	Promising	Promising		Promising				Promising 2	Exemplary
	Lions-Quest Skills for Adolescence				Model	Promising							Effective
	Lions-Quest Working Toward Peace					Promising							Promising
	Maine Juvenile Drug Treatment Court												Promising
	Make Parenting a Pleasure										Promising		
	Mass Media Smoking Prevention Program							Favorable					
	Massachusetts Tobacco Control Program				Promising								
	MELD										Model		
	Mendota Juvenile Treatment Center												Effective
	Metropolitan Area Child Study						Effective						



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	Michigan Model for Comprehensive School Health Education					Promising		Favorable					Promising
	Michigan State Diversion Project												Promising
	Midwestern Prevention Project (Project STAR)		Model		Effective	Promising	Effective	Exemplary	Effective			Model 2	Effective
	Minimal Intervention Approach to Problem Gambling				Promising								
	Minneapolis Center for Victim-Offender Mediation												Promising
	Minnesota Smoking Prevention Program					Promising							Promising
	Mother-Child Program of Verbal Interaction Project						Effective						
	Movimiento Ascendencia												Promising
	Multidimensional Family Therapy (MDFT)	Effective			Effective						Exemplary 2		Effective
	Multidimensional Treatment Foster Care -OSLC	Effective	Model		Effective	Exemplary					Exemplary 1	Model 1	Exemplary
	Multimodal Substance Abuse Prevention				Promising								Promising

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	Multisystemic Therapy (MST)	Effective	Model		Model						Exemplary 1	Model 1	Exemplary
	National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM) Standards-Based Intervention						Effective						
	Native American Prevention Project Against AIDS/Substance Abuse (NAPPASA)												Promising
	NICASA Parent Project										Model		
	North Karelia							Favorable					
	N-O-T on Tobacco				Effective								Effective
	Nurse-Family Partnership (Formerly Prenatal and Infancy Home Visitation by Nurses)		Model		Model		Effective			Effective	Exemplary 2	Model 1	Exemplary
	Nurturing Parenting Program				Promising						Model		Promising
	Nurturing Program for Families in Substance Abuse Treatment and Recovery										Promising		
	Oakland Beat Health Program												Promising

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	Oakland Victim-Offender Reconciliation Program												Promising
	Open Circle Curriculum					Promising		Favorable					Promising
	Operation Ceasefire												Promising
	Orange County Juvenile Substance Abuse Treatment Court												Promising
	Parent-Child Assistance Program (P-CAP)				Promising								Effective
	Parent-Child Development Center												Exemplary
	Parent-Child Interaction Training						Effective					Promising 2	
	Parenting Partnership				Promising								Promising
	Parenting Wisely				Model						Exemplary 2		Promising
	Parenting with Love and Limits												Exemplary
	Parents Anonymous										Promising		
	Parents as Teachers										Model		Promising
	Parents Who Care						Effective				Model		

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	Participate and Learn Skills (PALS)	Effective					Effective			Effective			
	Partnership for Health				Effective								
	Pathways to Change				Effective								
	Peace Works												Promising
	PeaceBuilders	Effective			Promising	Promising	Effective	Favorable					Exemplary
	Peaceful Conflict Resolution and Violence Prevention Curriculum							Favorable					
	Peacemakers Program (Grades 4-8)				Promising	Promising							Effective
	Peer Assistance and Leadership Program (PAL)				Promising								
	Peer Coping Skills Training			Effective				Favorable					
	Peer-Assisted Learning Strategies (PALS)						Effective						
	Peers Making Peace				Promising	Promising							
	Perinatal Care Program				Promising								
	Perry Preschool Program/High Scope	Effective	Promising		Model		Effective	Promising		Effective		Promising 1	Exemplary

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	Philadelphia Youth Violence Reduction												Promising
	Phoenix House												Effective
	Physicians Counseling Smokers				Effective								
	Plan a Safe Strategy (PASS) Program				Promising								
	Positive Action				Model	Promising		Favorable					
	Positive Youth Development Program			Effective				Favorable		Effective			
	Preparing for School Success (PFSS)						Effective						
	Preventing School Vandalism and Disruptive Behavior							Favorable		Effective			
	Prevention and Relationship Enhancement Program (PREP)						Effective						
	Prevention Dimensions Program				Promising								
	Preventive Alcohol Education Program				Promising								Promising
	Preventive Treatment Program (Montreal Longitudinal Experimental Study)	Effective	Promising	Effective			Effective	Promising		Effective		Promising 1	Exemplary

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	Primary Mental Health Project			Effective		Promising							Promising
	Proactive Classroom Management						Effective						
	Program Development Evaluation (PDE) Method						Effective			Effective			
	Project ACHIEVE				Model								Promising
	Project ALERT		Promising		Model	Exemplary	Effective	Favorable		Effective			Exemplary
	Project Back-on-Track												Promising
	Project BASIS				Promising								
	Project Break Away				Promising								
	Project Care							Favorable		Effective			
	Project CRAFT												
	Project EX				Model								Effective
	Project Family								Effective				
	Project Link				Promising								Effective
	Project Northland		Promising		Model	Exemplary	Effective	Promising					Exemplary
	Project PACE				Promising								Promising

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	Project PATHE (Positive Action Through Holistic Education)												Promising
	Project Prince									Effective			
	Project RAISE									Effective			
	Project SEEK										Model		
	Project SUCCESS				Model								
	Project Toward No Drug Abuse (Project TND)		Model		Model								Exemplary
	Project Towards No Tobacco Use (TNT)				Model	Exemplary	Effective						Exemplary
	Project Venture				Model								
	Prolonged Exposure Therapy for Posttraumatic Stress Disorders				Model								Exemplary
	Promoting Action Through Holistic Education (Project PATHE)		Promising					Promising		Effective			
	Promoting Alternative Thinking Strategies (PATHS)		Model	Effective	Model	Promising	Effective	Exemplary		Effective		Promising 2	Exemplary

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Promotion of the Use of Front-Pack Infant Carriers							Effective						
Protecting You/Protecting Me					Model								Effective
Quantum Opportunities Program (QOP)	Effective						Effective	Exemplary				Promising 2	
Queensland Early Intervention and Prevention of Anxiety Project				Effective			Effective						
Raising a Thinking Child							Effective				Exemplary 2		Effective
Reading Recovery							Effective						
Reconnecting Youth					Model			Favorable	Effective				
Reducing the Risk							Effective						
Repeat Offender Prevention Program													Promising
Residential Student Assistance Program (RSAP)					Model								Effective
Resolving Conflict Creatively Program (RCCP)	Effective				Effective								Effective
Responding in Peaceful and Positive Ways (RIPP)					Model	Promising							Exemplary



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	Responsive Classroom												Promising
	Richmond Comprehensive Homicide Initiative												Effective
	Richmond Youth Against Violence Project: Responding in Peaceful and Positive Ways (RIPP)			Effective			Effective						
	Rockford Enhanced EAP				Effective								
	Rural Education Achievement Project				Effective								Promising
	Safe Dates				Model			Favorable					Exemplary
	SAFE-T												Effective
	San Diego County Breaking Cycles												Effective
	Saving Lives				Promising								Promising
	Say It Straight (SIS)				Promising	Promising							Promising
	SCARE Program					Promising							Promising
	School Development Program						Effective						
	School Safety Program							Favorable		Effective			

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	School Transitional Environment Program (STEP)		Promising	Effective			Effective	Promising		Effective		Promising 1	Effective
	School Violence Prevention Demonstration Program				Effective								Effective
	School-Based and Home-Based Tutoring for Transfer Students						Effective						
	School-based Smoking Prevention Program							Favorable					
	Schools and Families Education Children (SAFE Children)				Model								Effective
	Second Step: A Violence Prevention Curriculum			Effective	Model	Exemplary	Effective						Promising
	Sembrando Salud				Effective								Effective
	SISTERS				Promising								Promising
	SMART Leaders (Booster program for Boys and Girls Clubs of America's Stay SMART & SMART Moves)				Effective								Effective

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	SMART Team (Students Managing Anger and Resolution Together) (Formerly SMART Leaders)				Model	Promising							Effective
	Smoking Cessation Mass Media Intervention				Effective								
	SOAR (Skills, Opportunities, and Recognition) (Formerly Seattle Social Development Project)	Effective	Promising	Effective	Effective	Promising	Effective	Promising	Effective	Effective		Model 1	Effective
	Social Competence Promotion Program for Young Adolescents (SCPPYA)				Effective								Effective
	Social Decision-Making & Problem Solving					Promising							Promising
	Social Relations Program			Effective			Effective						
	Socio-moral Reasoning Development Program							Favorable					
	SOS: Signs of Suicide				Promising								Promising
	Spit Tobacco Intervention				Promising								Effective
	Star Model						Effective						

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	Start Taking Alcohol Risks Seriously (STARS) for Families				Model								Effective
	Stopping Teenage Addiction to Tobacco (STAT)				Effective								Effective
	Storytelling for Empowerment				Promising								
	Strengthening Families Program				Model		Effective		Effective		Exemplary 1		Exemplary
	Strengthening Families Program for Parents and Youth 10-14 (Formerly Iowa Strengthening Families Program)		Promising		Model	Exemplary		Promising			Exemplary 2	Promising 2	
	Strengthening Hawaii Families				Promising						Model		
	Strengthening Multi-Ethnic Families and Communities Program										Promising		
	Strengthening the Bonds of Chicano Youth and Families				Promising								Promising
	Stress Inoculation Training			Effective									
	Structured Playground Activities						Effective						
	Student Training Through Urban Strategies (STATUS)							Promising		Effective			

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Students Helping Others Understand Tobacco (SHOUT)							Effective						
Success for All							Effective	Favorable					
Success in Stages													Effective
Support for At-Risk Children					Effective								
Supporting Adolescents with Guidance and Education (SAGE)													Promising
Syracuse Family Development Research Program (FDRP)	Effective				Effective		Effective	Promising		Effective		Promising 1	Effective
Teaching Students to be Peacemakers					Model								Promising
Team Awareness					Model								
Teams-Game-Tournament Alcohol Prevention					Promising								Effective
Teen Outreach Program							Effective						
Teenage Health Teaching Modules					Promising	Promising							Promising
Therapeutic Workplace					Promising								

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	Think Time Strategy					Promising							
	Tinkham Alternative High School				Promising								
	Tobacco Policy and Prevention (TPP)				Effective								
	Too Good For Drugs (TGFD)				Model								Promising
	Too Good For Violence (TGFV)				Effective								Exemplary
	Trauma-Focused Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy (TF-CBT) (Formerly Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Child and Adolescent Traumatic Stress)				Model								Exemplary
	Tri-Agency Resource Gang Enforcement Team												Effective
	TRIBES												Promising
	Truant Recovery Program												Promising
	Tutoring Programs						Effective						
	Urban Woman Against Substance Abuse (UWASA)				Promising								Promising
	Valued Youth Partnership Program						Effective						

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	Violence Prevention Curriculum for Adolescents												Promising
	Violent Juvenile Offender Program	Effective											
	VisionQuest												Effective
	Washington (DC) Community Violence Prevention Program									Effective			
	Washington, DC, Restitution Program												Promising
	Wayne County Intensive Probation Program												Promising
	Weed and Seed												Promising
	Wellness Outreach Program: A Step-by-Step Guide				Effective								
	Woodrock Youth Development Project				Promising		Effective						Promising
	Wraparound Milwaukee	Effective											Promising
	Yale Child Welfare Project							Promising		Effective		Promising 2	

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### Notes

- (1) American Youth Policy Forum: *Less Hype, More Help: Reducing Juvenile Crime, What Works-and What Doesn't* by Richard A. Mendel. American Youth Policy Forum, Washington, DC, 2000. Programs are categorized as “effective” (refer to [www.aypf.org](http://www.aypf.org)).
- (2) Blueprints for Violence Prevention. Programs are divided into “model” and “promising” (refer to [www.colorado.edu/cspv/blueprints](http://www.colorado.edu/cspv/blueprints)).
- (3) Center for Mental Health Services, US Department of Health and Human Services, Prevention Research Center for the Promotion of Human Development. Programs are divided into “effective” and “promising” (refer to [www.prevention.psu.edu](http://www.prevention.psu.edu)).
- (4) Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Department of Health and Human Services, National Registry of Effective Programs. Programs are divided into “model,” “promising,” and “effective” (refer to [www.modelprograms.samhsa.gov](http://www.modelprograms.samhsa.gov)).
- (5) Department of Education: *Safe and Drug Free Schools*. Programs are divided into “exemplary” and “promising” (refer to [www.ed.gov/admins/lead/safety/exemplary01/panel.html](http://www.ed.gov/admins/lead/safety/exemplary01/panel.html)).
- (6) *Communities that Care: Posey, Robin, Wong, Sherry, Catalano, Richard, Hawkins, David, Dusenbury, Linda, & Chappell, Patricia (2000). Communities That Care Prevention Strategies: A Research Guide to What Works*. Programs are categorized as “effective” (refer to [www.preventionscience.com/ctc/CTC.html](http://www.preventionscience.com/ctc/CTC.html); Developmental Research and Programs, Inc., Seattle, WA).
- (7) Mihalic & Aultman-Bettridge (2004): *A Guide to Effective School-Based Prevention Programs*. Programs are divided into “exemplary”, “promising” and “favorable” (refer to William L. Turk, (Ed.), *Policing and School Crime*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall Publishers, 2003).
- (8) National Institute of Drug Abuse. Programs are categorized as “effective” (refer to National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information, #734 at 1-800-729-6686).
- (9) Sherman et al (1998): *Preventing Crime: What Works, What Doesn't, What's Promising*. University of Maryland Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice. NCJ 165366. Programs are categorized as “effective” (refer to [www.ncjrs.org/works/wholedoc.htm](http://www.ncjrs.org/works/wholedoc.htm) or [www.preventingcrime.org](http://www.preventingcrime.org)).
- (10) *Strengthening America's Families*. Programs are divided into “exemplary 1,” “exemplary 2,” “model,” and “promising” (refer to [www.strengtheningfamilies.org](http://www.strengtheningfamilies.org)).
- (11) *Youth Violence: A Report of the Surgeon General*. Programs are divided into “model” and “promising”: level 1-violence prevention; level 2-risk prevention (refer to [www.surgeongeneral.gov/library/youthviolence](http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/library/youthviolence)).
- (12) Title V (OJJDP): *Effective & Promising Programs Guide*. Washington, D.C.: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Dept. of Justice. Programs are divided into “exemplary,” “effective,” and “promising” (refer to [www.dsgonline.com](http://www.dsgonline.com)).

Table created by: Sharon Mihalic, Blueprints Director, Updated 11/02/05.



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### Matrix Sources Used for Risk Factor Identification

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### Matrix Sources Removed From Analysis

- Mendel, R.A. (2000). *Less Hype, More Help: Reducing juvenile crime, What works—and what doesn't*. Washington, DC: American Youth Policy Forum. <http://www.aypf.org>.  
Reason for removal: Could not find information on criteria used.
- Posey, R., Wong, S., Catalano, R., Hawkins, D., Dusenbury, L., & Chappell, P. (2000). *Communities that care prevention strategies: A research guide to what works*. Seattle, WA: Developmental Research and Programs, Inc.  
<http://www.preventionscience.com/ctc/CTC.html>. Reason for removal: Database acquired by SAMHSA and could not find criteria used or reference article; most of programs covered by this source are recommended elsewhere.
- Mihalic & Aultman-Bettridge. (2004). A guide to school-based prevention programs. See W.T. Turk, (Ed.), *Policing and school crime*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall Publishers.  
Reason for removal: Criteria found, but upon review, criteria was less rigorous than other sources; would not add any new information using the two-source/top-tier criteria.
- National Institute of Drug Abuse, National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information, #734 at 1-800-729-6686. Reason for removal: Criteria found did not fit those used by others—many of these programs already included by CSAP/SAMHSA.

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